

Subs. 1.2

1771 - 1784

In this period appear, in larger numbers, the papers of William Hubbard (d. 1805), first of Gloucester County, where some members of his family remained, then of Charlotte County, Virginia, which papers included those concerning business transactions with John Thruston, also of Gloucester County, whose daughter, Frances (1752-1781), William Hubbard married in 1768. William Hubbard served in the state militia, finally reaching the position of Major (ca. 1778).

Also are included, beginning 1778, accounts and other papers of Mrs. Susannah Bolling, born Susannah Watson, who first married Colonel Robert Bolling, of "Chellow," (also spelled "Chellowe"), Buckingham County, Virginia; and, secondly, Dr. Edmund Wilcox.

There are some few papers dealing with the Revolutionary War and other military affairs among which, and papers dealing with other matters, are the following:

1776, March 22, will of Joseph Montford, Halifax, North Carolina (copy); April 6, letter from William Cabell, enclosing certificate to Dr. Edmund Wilcox to the effect that he, Wilcox, had attended Colonel Corbin on board Lord Dunmore's ship, with permission of the Committee of Safety; also referring to ministerial troops at Boston and to General Washington.
1777, August, certificate from William Cabell that Edmund Wilcox had taken the oath of allegiance, according to act by the state of Virginia, for "free males above a certain age."

1778, June 26, on back of a note, asking William Hubbard to attend a sick person, his statement that he had "long since determined not to practice Physic again on any consideration."

1779, January 8, Headquarters, Purysburg (S.C. ?), general orders about a court martial; also directions for officer of the day.

Feb. 10, Paper from John Jordan, 2nd Lieut., 2nd Virginia Regiment, stating he was wounded at Fredericksburg, and asking for payment for Dr. Wilcox for curing his wound.

Feb. 27, Edmund Wilcox to Zachariah Taliaferro, about a possible duel with Colonel Cabell, asking Taliaferro to advise, and to accompany him, if necessary.

Miscellaneous reports, soldier lists; mention of clothing boats in the James River, and procurement, on the quiet, of articles for Dr. Wilcox.

1780, August 24, Receipt for furnishing a substitute soldier. (true copy).

1781, August 27, Order (true copy) from P(eter) Muhlenberg, Brigadier General, allowing Edmund Wilcox to move slaves and effects of Governor Nelson, and of Wilcox's sister, Mrs. Rootes, without impressment of horses and wagons. Notes about recruiting soldiers, etc.

1782, November 9, Thomas Nelson to Edmund Wilcox, letter, about selling slaves belonging to himself, Nelson, and to Colonel Rootes's family.

1784, April 27, Will of James Hubbard, mentioning his family, and his brother, William Hubbard, as Executor.

There are papers, about this period, to, from or referring to the following families, besides the ones mentioned above: Nelsons, Cabells, Thrustons, Bollings, Rootes, Braxtons, Penns.

Subs 1.3

1785 - 1807

The last signature of Dr. Edmund Wilcox, found in these papers, was on a paper dated May, 1785, and shortly thereafter are found papers dealing with his estate, Mrs. Susannah W. (Bolling) Wilcox, Executrix. More Hubbard papers are found in this period, particularly of James Thruston Hubbard, son of William Hubbard, who married Susannah Wilcox, daughter of Dr. Edmund Wilcox and Susannah (Bolling) Wilcox, ca. 1805.

James Thruston Hubbard has a good deal of correspondence concerning his plans for studying medicine, his life at Pennsylvania Medical School, Philadelphia, 1796-97, under Drs. Benjamin Rush, James Woodhouse, Benjamin Barton Smith, and others; and there are a number of papers dealing with his practice of medicine at Petersburg, Va., 1799-1806, when, after writing a letter to his wife (visiting her mother at Chellow), that he had purchased a house in Richmond and intended moving there, he apparently returned to Buckingham County to practice medicine, living at "Saratoga."

Among many other papers in this period are: ^{Pennsylvania University of}

1787, June 28, appointment, signed by Beverly Randolph, of William Hubbard as County Lieutenant of Charlotte County.

Papers of Estate of Samuel Pryor.

A number of papers dealing with Mrs. Susannah Wilcox's affairs, and Edmund Wilcox's estate.

1787 (ca.), Claim made by William Hubbard against executor of estate of John Thruston, of Gloucester County, for property bequeathed to Hubbard's wife, Frances Thruston, daughter of John, who married William Hubbard in 1768.

1790, Settlement of an account, of 1784, Francis Davenport to Major William Hubbard for "boarding and schooling" his two daughters (Margaret, called "Peggie" and Sallie, the latter afterwards Mrs. Wm. M. Burwell), of Gloucester County. Later in this period there are letters from them to their brother, Dr. James Thruston Hubbard; also other papers of this Hubbard family.

1790, Nov. 16, from Edmund Ruffin, at Coggin's Point, to Francis Eppes, Bermuda Hundred, about selling some 20 slaves to take care of a debt.

1793, January 16, from Thomas Jefferson, Philadelphia, to Francis Eppes, about prospects of foreign demand for wheat.

1799, Dr. James Thruston Hubbard, practicing medicine in Petersburg, writes Jan. 25, to His father, William Hubbard about his life there; mentions Edmund Ruffin and his father; and in August, there is an appointment of Dr. Hubbard as health officer of his ward.

1800, April 29, a table of charges adopted by physicians at Petersburg.

1801, September 25. Will of John Hurt (copy).

December 25, Printed Christmas poem, sent as greeting from the newsboys of the Petersburg Intelligencer.

1805, Marriage settlement, Susannah Wilcox and Dr. James Thruston Hubbard, with Susannah Wilcox, the elder, and Thomas West and Samuel Allen, Trustees. Following this there are papers dealing with settlement of estate of Dr. Edmund Wilcox, and correspondence between Dr. J. T. Hubbard, Mrs. Susannah W. (Bolling) Wilcox, and Lenaeus Bolling, of "Whispering," Mrs. Wilcox's son be her first marriage, showing Dr. Hubbard had instituted suit to recover his wife's inheritance. There appears about this time in the correspondence a Captain John Miller, apparently living at "Chellow," whom some members of the younger generation referred to as "Uncle."

Feb. 23, 1797 - James T. Hubbard from Philadelphia,
in O.P.

Subs 1.4

1808 - 1817

Dr. James Thruston Hubbard figures prominently in the papers of this period, there being bills, duns, personal letters, material concerning his farm affairs and practice of medicine, and a number dealing with the law suit against his mother-in-law, Mrs. Susannah W. (Bolling) Wilcox, about his wife's inheritance, which suit, apparently, was finally decided against him. There are several letters to him from his sister M(argaret) Hubbard, who also wrote to his wife, Mrs. Susan W. Hubbard. Dr. J.T. Hubbard died in 1812, and there are papers relating to settlement of his estate, his children, Edmund Wilcox Hubbard, Robert T(hruston) Hubbard and Louisiana Hubbard, besides his wife, surviving him. Mrs. Susannah W. (Bolling) Wilcox also died about 1812.

After the death of Dr. Hubbard, the papers show that his family, owing to his debts, and the failure, apparently, of his wife receiving what they considered her inheritance, were in dire straits, and in danger of being put out of their home. There is much correspondence between Mrs. Hubbard and her half-brother, Lenaeus Bolling, showing his efforts to help her. As things turned out, she apparently continued to live at her home, "Saratoga," & sent her children to school, without too much hardship.

More Eppes papers are included under these dates, including 1808-12, papers in the settlement of estate of Francis Eppes, of Eppington, whose son, John Wayles Eppes (1773-1823), U.S. Representative and Senator, married first, Maria, daughter of Thomas Jefferson, and, second, Martha B., daughter of Willie Jones, of Halifax County, North Carolina. John Wayles Eppes and his family lived at Mill Brook, Buckingham County, Virginia. There is also some correspondence of the wife and daughters of Francis Eppes, Louisa (Mrs. Richard Thweatt, Sally (Mrs. Lane), Lucy (Mrs. Archibald Thweatt), Matilda (Mrs. Field-later Mrs. Spooner), and of Jerman Baker, who married another daughter, Martha Bolling. The Richard Thweatts purchased "Eppington," home of Francis Eppes.

There are also papers referring to a grist mill, Caira Mills, Caira apparently being a shipping point on water used by the Hubbard family, and there are references to the place and the mills appearing frequently through the papers for many years. milling

Among other papers of the period are:

1811, Sept. 6, Thomas Jefferson, Monticello, to his grandson, Francis Eppes, at Mill Brook, a personal note.

December 31, M(argaret) Hubbard to her brother, Dr. James T. Hubbard, about fire in a theatre at Richmond.

1812, Accounts in settlement of estate of James T. Hubbard; also in estate of Mrs. Susan W. (Bolling) Wilcox. Letters from Lenaeus Bolling to his sister, Mrs. J.T. Hubbard, apparently trying to help her in her financial difficulties.

1813, Letters to Mrs. S. Hubbard, from Nathan Wells, apparently her overseer, about farm affairs, and references to having hemp spun and woven, and other bills for weaving. More about estate of Dr. J. T. Hubbard.

1815, March 21, letters to Mrs. Hubbard from her niece, Mary Pocahontas Cabell, Mt. Athos, mentioning her brother being called to army, a Methodist Conference, with Bishops Asbury and Mackleny(?), her father, home in Kentucky. Oct. 9, from same, describing journey home from Saratoga, rats attacking her in a tavern, stage horses attempting a runaway, family news. Dec. 23, same, Lynchburg, describes that place and some of the ladies there; tells of visit by General (Andrew) Jackson, accompanied by Mr. Jefferson; of the ball and General Jackson and his nephew, her conversations with them.

1808 - 1817, continued

1816, July 28, letter from Francis Eppes, New London, apparently at school, to his stepmother, Mrs. Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, at Mill Brook.
1817, September and October, licenses to William Acres, Buckingham County, to operate a still.

Subs. I.S.

1818 - 1827

Ca. 1818, Mrs. Susan Wilcox Hubbard (James T.) was married to John W. Maury, and by an indenture, October 29, 1818, placed property in the hands of her half-brother, Lenaeus Bolling, and William M. Thornton, to be handled for the benefit of her three children, Edmund W., Robert T., and Louisiana Hubbard. There are a number of letters and other papers concerning this transaction and management of the trust, including letters from Charles C. Patteson, "agent for the trustees for Dr. J. T. Hubbard's children." The property in question apparently consisted of plantations, "Saratoga," "Buffaloe," land in Nelson County, and a number of slaves and other property. In 1824-26, Edmund Hubbard, away at college, and his brother, Robert, at home at "Saratoga," had correspondence about the debts of their step-father, John W. Maury, apparently then living in Nelson County, his wife being back at home at "Saratoga." Also, in 1826, there are letters and papers about the question of rights of Maury and his family to property involved in the marriage settlement. C. C. Patteson also has papers showing dealings with John W. Maury about the latter's debts, and about some land.

In this period there are many letters written between members of the Eppes family, the sisters and their husbands, and Mrs. Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, wife of John Wayles Eppes, his death occurring in 1823. These letters refer to personal and family affairs, settlement of the estates of their parents, etc. Archibald Thweatt purchased "Eppington," the family place of Francis Eppes, Chesterfield County, Virginia, and in one letter refers to holding also "Bermuda Hundred."

Edmund W. Hubbard went to Hampden-Sydney College in 1824, and, in 1825, entered the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, and there are a number of letters, chiefly to his brother Robert, describing both places in detail. There are also letters to the brothers from their sister Louisiana, but very few from their mother, Mrs. Maury, although she is often referred to in her children's letters.

Philip, son of Lenaeus Bolling, also attended Hampden-Sydney College and the University with Edmund Hubbard, and his figures prominently in the correspondence connected with those colleges.

There is some correspondence from "The Grove," Halifax County, North Carolina, with Mrs. Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, about her Negroes there, mentioning the other owners, and some letters, 1826, about the death of her mother, Mrs. Willie Jones. There is also a good deal of correspondence between Archibald Thweatt and Jerman Baker, husbands of two of the Eppes sisters, about property belonging to the different sisters. The affairs were apparently settled out of court, but there is correspondence, following, about involvement of Mrs. J. W. Eppes in some settlement.

Along in this period there are letters, chiefly to Mrs. Martha B. Eppes, from John C. Page, evidently a close family friend, about the management of her affairs, including a discussion of financial arrangement between them, and his doubts of being able to continue in such service. There was evidently close contact between the two families, and in 1824(?), Page wrote Mrs. Maury, asking for payment of her share in a teacher apparently employed jointly for the Hubbard and Eppes (and perhaps other) children, and there are other references to their being in school together.

1818 - 1827, continued

In 1827, Robert T. Hubbard went to attend Hampden-Sydney College, referring to the "new college," and wrote letters home to his mother, and to his brother, Edmund, apparently at that time a captain in the state militia. Willie J. Eppes, son of John Wayles and Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, attended college with Robert T. Hubbard, and is often mentioned in his letters.

Among other papers and letters in this period are:

1823, Copy of will of John W. Eppes, proved October 13, designating Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, his wife, as Executrix.

1824, Dec. 13, From Robert T. Hubbard to his brother, E.W. Hubbard, at Hampden-Sydney, telling of death of "Aunt Bolling," wife of Lenaeus Bolling and mother of Philip Bolling.

1825, Aug. 4, Louisiana Hubbard, at "Saratoga," to her brother, Edmund W. Hubbard, at University of Va., telling neighborhood news, including plans for a large Methodist Camp Meeting, mentioning that M. Eppes would be there.

August 11, Rocky Mount, N.C., from J. B. Littlejohn, husband of Maria Jones, Halifax County, N.C., to his sister-in-law, Mrs. Martha B. Eppes, Mill Brook, telling of the death of her mother (Mrs. Willie Jones), saying "Sister Burton" was with her, mentioning Governor Burton. Hutchins G.
August 19, Letter from Robert T. Hubbard, describing the Salt and Sweet Springs, Virginia.

1826, May 14. Letter from H. G. Montfort, at "The Grove," Halifax County, North Carolina, to "Cousin" Martha B. Eppes, enclosing valuation of Negroes in North Carolina, divided in lots among the following persons: W. W. Jones, H. G. Burton, J. B. Littlejohn, R. A. Jones, Martha B. Eppes.

Letters from Edmund W. Hubbard, at the University of Virginia, telling of details of life there; mentions building construction at the University, a circus attended by Mr. Jefferson, "with enjoyment," and proposed visit to a cave about 30 miles away.

1827, Letters from Robert T. Hubbard, at Hampden-Sydney College, rooming with Willie J. Eppes, giving details of the life there. He mentions his brother Edmund being a captain in the militia.
December 10, from M. B. Robertson, Richmond, a cousin of Mrs. Maury, about schools there for Louisiana.

Subs. 1.16

1828 - 1833

Louisiana Hubbard went to Richmond in 1828, to attend school, and there are a number of letters between her and her brothers, Edmund, at "Saratoga," where he assumed, as agent, the management of his mother's, Mrs. Susan W. (Hubard) Maury's, affairs, and Robert, at Hampden-Sydney College, later at the University of Virginia, whence he wrote detailed letters about the colleges and their students. March 15, 1828, he wrote of an injury received by Professor Chshing, at Hampden-Sydney, while demonstrating a battery. Louisiana apparently boarded in Richmond with the family of Mr. G. Baker, leaving there after the suicide of Mr. Baker, in April, 1828.

1828, The letters of Robert T. Hubbard, while at the University of Virginia, tell in detail of studies, social life, manners and dress of the students, description of them and of the professors, and of the girls at the parties. He mentions among the visitors Mr. Madison and Mr. Monroe.

Among the physicians in Buckingham County, attending the young Hubards at "Saratoga," their home, are Dr. Lyle and Dr. Stirling Ford.

There are a number of letters to and from the young Hubards and their friends, during this period, filled with neighborhood news and gossip, from various places, accounts of parties, love affairs. The May and Moseley families,

1828 - 1833, continued

among many others, are mentioned. Mrs. Susan Wilcox (Hubard) Maury died ca. October 31, 1829, and there follow letters and papers about the settlement of her estate, and concerning Edmund W. Hubbard's acting as administrator. Affectionate thought of the young sister, "Lou," is evidenced in the letters of her brothers, following their mother's death. In October, 1832, as shown by the papers, Edmund took her to Sweet Springs, Virginia, where Robert joined them after Lou became very ill. In a short time she died, and was buried there. There are letters of condolences, among them one from Mrs. Martha B. Eppes.

During this period there is correspondence between Mrs. Martha B. Eppes and Samuel Branch, an attorney, about her business affairs; and more correspondence with John C. Page, who, though he expressed his conviction that he should give up the management of Mrs. Eppes's affairs, because of his ill health, apparently did not do so.

Among other papers in this period are:

1830, October 14, Letter to Willie J. Eppes, from Thomas Johnson, University of Virginia, about Eppes's high grades in anatomy, mentioning Eppes's going on for further study at Philadelphia.

Several letters from other persons to the Hubards, etc. offering to buy or sell a Negro, in order that married couples would not be separated.

1831, Jan. 16, West Point, N.Y., R. A. Burton to his Uncle, R. A. Jones, Halifax, N.C. telling of the life at the Military Academy. *U.S. Army Academy*

1832, February, J. T. Brown, Richmond, to Robert Hubbard, about emancipation. Phillip Bolling, at Richmond (apparently in legislature) to Robert T. Hubbard, concerning social affairs, bills in the legislature, including one for sending free Negroes, and perhaps others, out of the country.

February 29, Edmund W. Hubbard, apparently in Richmond, to R. T. Hubbard, relative to the presidential campaign, Jackson-Van Buren-Barbour.

March 4, J. W. Flood, Buckingham County, giving his views on slavery, and situations in general, political and otherwise. There are other letters from him, continually, and from other members of his family, apparently relatives of the Hubards. *Democratic Party*

May 15, Robert T. Hubbard, to Colonel Edmund W. Hubbard, Washington, D.C., advising him of Edmund's appointment to the Baltimore convention, and making comments on the presidential campaign, Van Buren-Barbour, etc. There are other letters in this period concerning these subjects.

1832-33, Correspondence about Edmund's campaign to be made Brigadier General in the Virginia militia, and failure at same.

1833, May 24, To Edmund W. Hubbard, from Philip A. Bolling, Philadelphia, at deathbed of John Randolph, describing the scene and stating Bolling's determination to try to win his place in Congress.

Letters about Richmond society, politics. Letters to Robert Hubbard from his brother, Edmund, Richmond, telling of his courtship of and refusal by Miss Elizabeth Cabell.

1834 - 1842

Dr. Willie J. Eppes, of Mill Brook, was married, in 1835, to Ann Cox, of Edenton, North Carolina, according to letters to her, February 9, 1835, from a friend in Petersburg; and one, August 8, from M.L.M., Edenton, the latter letter giving much news of that town and its residents.

Letters also intimate that Robert T. Hubbard married, sometime before 1836, Susan Bolling (daughter of Lenaeus Bolling, and sister of Philip A.), and lived at "Rosny," practicing law at Farmville and surrounding country, leaving Edmund Hubbard alone at Saratoga. In 1838, Robert T. Hubbard went to Richmond, as member of the Virginia House of Representatives.

There are papers during this period concerning moving St. Peter's Episcopal Church to Curdsville, near "Saratoga," and a good deal of material about this Church follows through the years, the Hubbard family taking an active part in its affairs.

In 1839, there is mention of Edmund W. Hubbard running for Congress, followed by a great deal of correspondence concerning his campaign, which proved successful, and he served in Congress March 4, 1841 - March 3, 1847. In 1841 there is mention of his attentions to Sarah Eppes, daughter of John Wayles and Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, of Mill Brook, whose other daughter, Mary, had married Edmund Hubbard's cousin, Philip A. Bolling.

Prior to this time, the Hubards had dealings with Rives & Harris, Richmond, as factors. A letter from Anthony Thornton, telling of his partnership in the firm of Carrington, Gibson & Thornton, apparently made them decide to change over to the latter firm. Later, in 1847, Edmund W. Hubbard dealt with Deane & Brown.

There is a tremendous amount of correspondence to Edmund W. Hubbard, in Congress, from constituents' friends, relatives, asking favors, touching on politics, including the proposed National Bank, the slave question, and others.

There are a number of letters from Robert T. Hubbard, at "Rosny," to his brother, Edmund in Congress, about crops, home and family and neighborhood news, etc. and always discussing politics. In 1841-42, there was apparently a pressure for money, and there is a great deal written about efforts to collect debts, fear of bankruptcy and talk of it, particularly in the case of Philip A. Bolling, whose financial situation seemed to grow steadily worse, resulting in fear on the part of the Hubards of their involvement. The danger of the old family place, "Chellow," owned by Philip, being sold is discussed at length, and it was finally bought by Robert T. Hubbard, about August 23, 1842, and the plantation managed by him, though apparently he did not move there until 1853.

J. W. Flood continues to write long letters, chiefly about politics, to Edmund Hubbard, and there are a number of letters to him from Thomas Ritchie, of the Richmond Enquirer, a number of his fellow Congressmen, and others, from various persons, about politics, local, state, and national.

Among other papers in this period are:

1834, February 13, to Robert Hubbard, from Thomas M. Bondurant, about death of Thomas T. Bouldin (M.C. 1781-1834) in hall of Congress.

1835, Aug. 15, To E. W. Hubbard, apparently from Philip A. Bolling, describing White Sulphur Springs, Virginia, guests, gossip, etc.

List of recipients, bounty land warrants, Virginia Continental and State lines, General Land Office, since September, 1835.

1836, March 14, Edmund Ruffin to E.W. Hubbard(?) about sale of some books.
1837, February 24, to E. W. Hubbard, from Philip Bolling, Tallahassee, Florida,

1834 - 1842, continued

telling of physical, health, social conditions, cotton, tobacco, cigars, slaves.

1838, Feb. 6, to Mrs. Martha B. Eppes, from Ben McCulloch, Nashville, Tennessee, telling of her property in Tennessee, and of the place as having great opportunities for education and religion. Other letters from him follow, periodically.

June 27, from Anthony Thornton, Richmond, describing President Van Buren and party at an entertainment. Aug. 5, from Robert T. Hubbard, at White Sulphur Springs, also describing Van Buren and his party there, his marriages, etc.; also the Springs, and its visitors.

Papers dealing with business affairs of the Eppes family, Mrs. J. W. Eppes and the Thweatts, and her Jones family, Burtons, etc.

1839, July 15, Richmond, to E. W. Hubbard, from Anthony Thornton, about Thornton's approaching marriage; mentions Old Point Comfort, and Virginia springs.

1839 Sept. 2, Brandon, Miss., to E. W. Hubbard, from F. L. Swann(?) employed by Bank of Miss and Alabama R.R.Co., enthusiastic about Mississippi, its physical advantages, business opportunities, etc.

1841, Letters about President Tyler's veto of the National Bank bill and other political matters.

1842, June 14, Letter about Temperance meetings, and many joining the society.

1840, July 31, from Joel R. Poinsett, Secretary of War, Washington, D.C., in answer to criticism of the War Department, in the conduct of the Florida war.

1841, Jan. 16, To E. W. Hubbard, from Archibald Gibbs, asking him, as one of the Overseers of the Poor, about binding out an orphan boy.

1842, August 11, and Sept. 16, to E. W. Hubbard, from William P. Duval, M.C. & Governor of Florida, about voyage to Florida, St. Augustine, affairs in Washington and Florida; his personal claim against the government, personal affairs and his family; expressing his desire to buy land and move to Kentucky; also May 27, 1843.

Among other persons corresponding with E. W. Hubbard are:

Linn Banks (1784-1842) M.C., Jan. 2, 1841

Walter Coles (1790-1857) M.C., Jan. 11, 1841; May 17, 1840

Roane, William H. (1787-1845), M.C. & Sen., Jan. 11, 1841

Macon, John Thomson (1815-1873) M.C. Nov. 21, 1842

Thomas Walker Gilmer (1802-1844), Gov. of Va. M.C., Sec. of Navy, Dec. 10, 1842

Joel R. Poinsett, (1779-1851) M.C., Sec. of War. July 31, 1840

Sub. 1.8
1843 - 1853

J. B. Littlejohn, brother-in-law to Mrs. Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, moved to Tennessee, and about this time there appears the beginning of a prolonged correspondence between the families there and in Virginia. Littlejohn writes to Mrs. Eppes about her property in Tennessee, formerly handled by Ben McCulloch. In time this management was taken over by Littlejohn's son-in-law, Lewis Williamson, who in turn corresponded with descendants of Mrs. Eppes. There is also correspondence with Mrs. Eppes about her property in North Carolina, particularly the plantation "Quitzi," (which was spelled in several ways), situated in Bertie County, and apparently handled for her, with other property in North Carolina, by her brother-in-law, Andrew Joyner.

Dr. Willie J. Eppes, who had married Ann Cox, 1835, married, after her death, the second marriage taking place about September, 1843, Tempe Joyner, daughter of Andrew Joyner, who was second husband of Sally Jones Burton, sister of Mrs. Eppes.

In 1845 there are some letters from the family of Francis Eppes, son of John Wayles and Maria Jefferson Eppes, living in Florida, and these letters, from various members of the family, continue through the collection, telling of Florida surroundings, hopes for citrus fruit crops, hard times, different jobs, and items of family news of the family connection,

Correspondence continues with Edmund W. Hubbard from fellow members of Congress, until 1847, and with large numbers of persons writing about varied subjects, mainly politics. He continued to have correspondence with Thomas Ritchie, of the Richmond Enquirer, and Bennett M. DeWitt, of the Lynchburg Republican, and many others.

In late November or early December, 1846, Edmund Wilcox Hubbard married Sarah A. Eppes, daughter of John Wayles and Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, of Mill Brook, and, in 1847, Hubbard apparently was retired from public life and living again at Saratoga, where he apparently assumed management of "Willis's", probably a canal, and papers refer to tolls, superintendence, labor, etc. *Transportation - Water*

Susan Bolling Hubbard, wife of Robert T. Hubbard died ca. October-November, 1849, after which time R. T. Hubbard writes letters to his brother Edmund of his loneliness. He spoke of several older women who served as housekeepers and helped with his boys and only girl, "Lou," who apparently spent a great deal of her time at "Saratoga," with the family of Edmund W. Hubbard. The health of Robert T. Hubbard, according to his letters, was increasingly poor from then on.

Beginning around 1852, Edmund W. Hubbard receives letters from sons of Robert T. Hubbard, his nephews, James L., and Robert T., at V. M. I., later farming at different places, or attending the University of Virginia.

In 1853, Robert T. Hubbard moved to "Chellow," the family home, bought some years previous from Philip A. Bolling, who had inherited it; R. T. Hubbard apparently purchased also "Whispering," the home of his Uncle, Lenaeus Bolling, who was his father-in-law as well, and at one time mentioned keeping "Rosny," where he had lived when first married, as it had belonged to his wife, Susan Bolling.

In 1853, there is mention in the papers of Edmund W. Hubbard being made president of the Farmville and Buckingham Plank Road Company, and there follows much correspondence about stock, construction, tolls, maintenance, etc. *Transportation - Land*

During this period the two Hubbard families, as well as many others, often visit various springs in Virginia, Alleghany, Red Sulphur, White, Salt, and others, and write in detail concerning them.

Hotels, Taverns, & Resorts

1843 - 1853, continued

Among many other letters and papers in this period are:

- 1843, January 1, R. T. Hubbard, Richmond, House of Representatives, to Edmund W. Hubbard, concerning arrangement of Congressional district.
- January 23, Fayette County, Tenn, from J. B. Littlejohn to Mrs. Martha B. Eppes, telling of his second marriage to Mrs. Ann M. Sneed, widow of Stephen K. Sneed, marriages of his children and other family news.
- June 4, to Edmund W. Hubbard, from John R. Edmunds, Halifax Court House, Va., concerning solicitation of aid for the Lynchburg Republican, and B. M. DeWitt, editor, because of political reasons.
- Ca. 1844 Copy of letter, undated, apparently from E. W. Hubbard, to E. Smith & Co., Commission Merchants, New Orleans, about investing in some Texas bonds.
- 1844, July 24, to Mrs. M. B. Eppes, from J. B. Littlejohn, Tennessee, telling of family affairs, hard financial times, necessity to try to sell some Negroes. Mentions James C. Johnston, of Edenton, N.C., expected there soon to "renew his acquaintance with Mrs. Govan."
- October 3, E.W. Hubbard from James A. Seddon, Richmond, concerning invitation to attend some political meeting.
- November 30, from Bennett M. DeWitt, about election of James K. Polk as President.
- Fraction of letter, Robert Hubbard to Edmund Hubbard, on Texas annexation, abolitionists.
- 1845, January 16. From Thomas Jefferson Randolph, to Edmund W. Hubbard, about collection of papers of distinguished men of the Revolutionary War, mentioning a large collection of Jefferson papers which he wants to sell, as he had to pay some of Mr. Jefferson's debts.
- May 24, From Isaac Edward Morse (1809-1866), M.C. from Louisiana, at St. Martinville, La., to E. W. Hubbard, about persons in the political spotlight at Washington and affairs there.
- December 15, Vienna, Legation of the U.S., letter to E.W. Hubbard from William H. Stiles (1808-1865), M. C. from Georgia, Chargé D'Affairs, about efforts to restore the mission to the court of Vienna.
- 1846, December, Inventory of property on E. W. Hubbard's plantation.
- 1848, April, To E. W. Hubbard from John C. Page, about organizing a farmers' society, the "Hole and Corner Club."
- 1847, (no date, filed at end of year) The Grove, Halifax County, N.C., from Mrs. M. B. Eppes to her daughter, Mrs. E. W. Hubbard, about Mrs. Eppes's visit to N.C., the persons there, the Longs, Alstons, Mr. (George Edmund) Badger, and others.
- 1850, Jan. 12. E.W. Hubbard to his wife, Sallie, at Mill Brook, mainly about prevalence of small pox, also mentioned in correspondence just prior to this; he writes of vaccine virus; Jan. 13, he mentions establishing a hospital at Buckingham C.H., and employing a physician to attend to same.
- March 28. To Dr. Willie J. Eppes, from A. Joyner, Weldon, N.C. about sale of "Quitzi," Bertie County, belonging to Mrs. Eppes (Martha B.).
- March 30. Charlottesville, Va., Roderick M. Robert, to E. W. Hubbard, commenting on Hubbard's articles published in some agricultural papers, and suggesting formation of agricultural societies.
- 1850, June 7, A letter, in detail, about Mrs. E. W. Hubbard's health, and directions for treatment, signed S. Jackson, Philadelphia, physician.
- 1851, R.T. Hubbard to R. E. Hubbard, March 12, about children attending a circus at Curdsville.
- October, 10, To E. W. Hubbard, from James L. Hubbard, son of Robert T. H., a student at V.M.I., telling of life there, a camping expedition, march to Rockbridge Alum and Warm Springs; Feb. 1852, letter, same.

1843 - 1853, continued

1852, July 11, Robert T. Hubbard to E. W. Hubbard, asking him to get some money for him at court, and warning against accepting "shinplasters."

Dec. 1, Bent Creek, from John F. Hix and others, to Edmund W. Hubbard, asking his help in the difficulty of excessive tolls on the bridge over the canal, threats of locking it up at night, etc.

More correspondence, Wm. M. Thornton, Robert T. Hubbard, John C. Page, about the "Willis's company, possibly for the toll bridge over the canal.

More correspondence with members of the Flood family.

Among other correspondents, or persons specially mentioned in papers of this period, are:

George W. Hopkins (1804-1861), M. C., written from Abingdon, Va., concerning politics, and about certificate of election to Congress, May 9 and 14, 1843; also May 26, asking Hubbard to his marriage on May 30.

William P. Duval (1784-1854), M. C. and Governor of Territory of Florida, from St. Augustine, May 27, 1843.

Gwin, William McKendree (1805-1885), M.C. and U. S. Sen., Vicksburg, concerning Hubbard's reelection to Congress, June 23, 1843.

Thomas Walker Gilmer (1802-1844) M. C. and Sec. of Navy, -about a dinner, given in Gilmer's honor, at Amherst Court House, Va., letter August 1, 1843.

A bel P. Upshur, Secretary of State, concerning detention of someone by some Chippewa Indians, Sept. 2, 1843.

John Canfield Spencer (1788-1855) M.C., Secretary of the Treasury (formerly Sec. of War), about tariff and customs collections, April 6, 1844.

Thomas Ritchie, Richmond, May 7, 1844.

Bennett M. DeWitt, Lynchburg, about election of James K. Polk, Nov. 30, 1844.

William F. Giles (1807-79) M.C. and U.S. Judge, Baltimore, Nov. 10, 1846; 1846

David Settle Reid (1813-1891), M. C., Senator and Gov. of N.C., Nov. 19, 1843;

Augustus A. Chapman (1803-1876), M.C. and Brig.Genl. CSA, ; Daniel Moreau

Barringer (1806-1873), M.C., Minister to Spain, all about attending or not attending Hubbard's approaching marriage.

Thomas Stanhope Boccock (1815-1891) M.C., about politics in Buckingham County, etc., April 16, 1847. Aug. 6, 1850; March 3, 1851

Henry Bedinger (1812-1858), M.C., Minister to Denmark, concerning Bedinger's approaching second marriage, and political situation, May 20, 1847; also Oct. 23, 1847; and May 21, 1848.

Robert Mercer Taliaferro Hunter (1809-1887), M.C. and Senator, Confederate Sec. of State, 1861-62. allusion to his speech in U.S. Senate in unsigned letter, Feb. 1848; August, 1850; Marc. 12, 1851;

Cary C. Cocke, Lower Brenc, to Col. E.W. Hubbard, about buying wheat, Oct. 8, 1849.

Orlando Bell Ficklin (1808-86), M.C., about presidential candidates, etc. Jan. 26, 1852.

William L. Ritchie (son of Thomas Ritchie), about presidential election, April 11, '52.

= indexed

Subs. 1.9
1854 - 1860

In June, 1854, Colonel Edmund W. Hubbard was elected vice president for his county of the "Union Agricultural Society of Virginia and North Carolina," Petersburg, Va., and in Nov. 1855, S. Bassett French wrote to him about a petition to the Legislature from that organization, and other correspondence, November, 1857.

Sometime in this period, Robert T. Hubbard, in his letters to his brother, mentions cultivating "Whispering," the former home of Lenaeus Bolling, his wife's father, and half uncle to the Hubbard brothers. There is much correspondence about the Farmville and Buckingham Plank Road, and much about presidential candidates, the banking system in Virginia, and other political matters, including disunion, emancipation of slaves.

On October 16, 1856, Colonel Edmund W. Hubbard received a letter from John T. Watkins, Cumberland County, saying he was moving to another part of the country and leaving in Colonel Hubbard's hands his plan for helping in the moral and religious uplift of the slaves, and making complimentary remarks as to Colonel Hubbard's character. There are a few other papers pertaining to this organization, the "Cumberland African Society for the Amelioration of the Moral and Religious Condition of the Colored People of the County," its constitution, letter to newspaper, etc.

Negro
slavery

There is correspondence, beginning March 21, regarding aid to Thomas Jefferson Eppes, of Florida (son of Francis Eppes, who was half brother to Mrs. E. M. Hubbard) who was asking for appointment to the consulate at Cuba. In September, 1857, after Col. Hubbard had written to President Buchanan in Eppes's behalf, he received letters from him thanking him for the trouble, one, September 4, 1857, describing the persons in Washington with whom he had come in contact.

Colonel Edmund W. Hubbard has correspondence in this period concerning the Farmville and Buckingham Plank Road, about selling his place, "Buffaloe", in Nelson County, and contacts with prospective teachers for his children at Saratoga. A request from J. W. A. Saunders, apparently living in the neighborhood, written June 15, 1859, requests that two of his boys be allowed to attend classes under a teacher procured by Colonel Hubbard, Saunders to pay tuition for them. This is apparently the beginning of the "Saratoga Home School," which continued for some years, and about which there is a good deal of correspondence. A number of young people apparently boarded at Saratoga for the purpose of attending the school there.

Edmund W. Hubbard received letters periodically from the sons of his brother Robert T. Hubbard, namely, James L., concerning his marriage, in November, 1860, to Isaetta Randolph, of Albemarle County, and from Robert T. Jr., studying law at the University of Va., whence he wrote, on December 3, 1860, telling of additions and improvements at the University, his fellow students, the general tone of the place. Robert, Jr. also describes his brother James's wedding, the parties, etc.

There was a barbecue in Buckingham County, July 4, 1860, for the purpose of stirring up interest in a proposed "S.S." (Straight Shoot) railroad, to be constructed through the neighborhood, and increasing the sale of stock. There is correspondence concerning this, individuals being asked to contribute meat, etc., and a great deal of correspondence, over a long period of time about the proposed railroad, and its route.

In 1860, E. W. Hubbard had correspondence with James Woodhouse & Co., Richmond, about publication of some music, composed by himself, also writing to others about the subject.

(** for case, out at Monticello, and expressing regard for Hubbard.)

1854 - 1860, continued

Among many other papers in this period are:

1855, September 30, R. T. Hubbard to E.W. Hubbard, mentions a wedding his boys attended at Frank Cabells, where, out of respect to General Cocke, nothing alcoholic was served.

December 1, from Alex Moseley to E. W. Hubbard, giving advice about selling some land and slaves.

1857, February 23, To E. W. Hubbard, from his cousin, William M. Burwell, Shiloh Marengo Alabama, about family news, conditions generally.

February 28, To E. W. Hubbard from Wm. Massie, Charnalia, Nelson County, about raising mules.

April, letter from James L. Hubbard, at University of Virginia, telling about his life there.

June, from Henry Flood, Lynchburgh, concerning politics; also July 2; Aug. 10

July 13, E.W. Hubbard to C.D. Yale & Co., asking about a furnace heated with wood, including pipes and registers.

October 1. Report of the President of the Farmville and Buckingham Plank Road.

1859, Jan. 9, From E. W. Hubbard, about having grain ground at a mill, giving details, measures, etc.

Nov. 5, E. W. Hubbard to his brother, R.T. Hubbard, giving a short resume of his life and activities for years. Plans for running for office of Major General in the militia.

1860, April 23, from Mrs. Sarah E. Hubbard to her husband, E.W. Hubbard, at convention in Charleston, telling him the names of her relatives there, and news from home.

May 28. Notification to E.W. Hubbard of his election to the Board of Visitors, Farmville Female College, Farmville, Va.

Numerous letters between Edmund W. Hubbard and his brother, Robert covering the following subjects: banking system in Virginia, presidential candidates, difficulties connected with owning slaves, Salt Sulphur Springs and other springs, danger of disunion and civil war in 1861; crops, the Democratic conventions, dissension in the Republican party; secession.

1860,

October 2, Proceedings of meeting concerning completion of canal, office of James River & Kanawha Co., sent to E. W. Hubbard.

Printed plat of town of Rappahannock, from wh. apparently lots were drawn.

Among the correspondents are:

[and Feb. 21, 1860, about Hunter's dandicacy for President.

Robert Mercer Taliaferro Hunter, mentioning receipt of some papers, June 18, 1854 /

* Henry A. Wise (1806-1876), M.C. Minister to Brazil, Governor of Va., Confederate General, about some appointments and politics, Jan. 3, 1855; also Jan. 13, 1856.

* William Osborne Goode (1798-1859) M. C., concerning politics, Mch. 3, '55; Jan. 20, '56.

* Paulus Powell (1809-1874) M.C. concerning politics, March 4 and April 10, 1855.

* James Wood Bouldin (1792-1854), M.C., acknowledging receipt of papers.

* Roger A. Pryor (1828-1919), M. C., U.S. Minister to Greece, Confederate General, Judge and Justice, N.Y. Supreme Court, concerning publishing a newspaper, The South, February 28, 1857.

* Shelton F. Leake (1812-1884), M.C., concerning Leake's candidacy for Congress, politics in general, Dec. 23, 1858.

* Wise also Feb. 7, 1857, concerning appointment of Thomas Jefferson Randolph on board of visitors, University of Va, also Dec. 15, 1860, thanking Hubbard **

John Randolph Tucker (1823-1897) M.C., about his being a candidate for some office.

(** for cane, cut at Monticello, and expressing regard for Hubbard.)

Subs. 110

1861 - 1865

The material for the Civil War period covers a wide variety of subjects, disunion, secession, emancipation, formation of a Confederacy having been mentioned freely in correspondence for some years prior to this time. Beginning with January, 1861, the letters are filled with questions as to organization of the militia, arming them, ammunition, buying supplies for farms and Negroes (such as lead, powder, salt, leather and shoes), while possible to do so, and with warnings to individuals to prepare against invasion by the enemy, and against Northern spies.

In 1861, Colonel E. W. Hubbard was defeated as representative of his county at the convention to be held in Richmond in February, and there is correspondence concerning the ineligibility of the successful candidate, Forbes, who already held the political position as sheriff of the county. Beginning in May, 1861, there are letters about trains of soldiers, equipment for companies, supplies, drilling, the reaction of girls to the situation, destitute soldiers of families and relief for them, etc. Practically all of the correspondence is filled with war affairs, plans and opinions.

There is correspondence about procurement of teachers for the Hubbard school needs at Saratoga, and concerning children coming to board and attend school there. In 1863, March 14, Sue Hubbard, daughter of E. W. Hubbard, wrote a long letter to some cousin, describing the school life, teachers and pupils.

In 1863, there was mention, in several ways, of possibility of nomination of E. W. Hubbard for governor of Virginia, but nothing, apparently came of it. In that year he was appointed (telegram from James A. Seddon, Secretary of War, through Commandant of the Post, Farmville, asking if he would accept - no month date, filed at end of year) as appraiser for the State under the recent impressment act of Congress, for the Confederacy.

Mrs. Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, widow of John Wayles Eppes, and mother of Mrs. Edmund W. Hubbard, died at Millbrook, Buckingham County, December 6, 1863, her will having been written June 6, 1861. There is a manuscript account of her death and description of her character, and, following for some time, papers referring to the settlement of her estate, sale of some of the Negroes, efforts to collect money owed to her on the part of Edmund W. Hubbard and her son, Dr. Willie J. Eppes, Executors and Trustees for Mary Eppes Bolling, wife of Philip A. Bolling.

There are letters from members of the family in the Confederate service, and at home, some of them suffering from the effects of war in various ways. After the war, in 1865, there are papers dealing with the Freedmen's Bureau and arrangements for hiring the Negroes, also pardons, oaths of allegiance, etc.

Among other papers and correspondence of this period are:

1861, April 5, Robert T. Hubbard to E. W. Hubbard, giving some genealogical notes on Hubards and Thrustons, and discussing providing for their descendants. April, two letters to E. W. Hubbard, from J. A. Cowardin, Richmond, concerning a concoction made from prickly ash bark, apparently believed to have great curative value. Later on in the papers, Aug. 18, 1871, there is some correspondence about possibility of preparing it for sale.

1861 - 1865, continued

1861, August 28, Robert T. Hubbard to Edmund W. Hubbard, telling of whereabouts and situations of Robert's children.

November, letters from Robert T. Hubbard to E.W. Hubbard concerning danger of Southerners wanting the Confederate government to buy their produce, because of the lack of sales due to blockade of ports, which would result in higher taxes and inflation of currency; also necessity for standards by which taxes on lands, Negroes, etc. could be returned to the government.

December 1, R.T. Hubbard writes to E.W. Hubbard on some of the subjects in foregoing letters, also warning him against investing too much in Confederate bonds.

1862, February 13, from William M. Burwell, Clarke County, Alabama, telling of hard times, no money or meat, poor crops. Feb. 21: To E. W. Hubbard from his nephew, James L. Hubbard, officer in the Confederate army, stationed near Staunton, telling of his life there, mentioning Generals Scott and Johnson. Complains of bad management in putting generals in terrains differing from their native ones; describes people in region of his camp.

September 17, From R. T. Lacy(?), at New Kent, telling of desolation left by fighting near Williamsburg.

December 29. From James A. Seddon, Secretary of War, saying he was enclosing printed suggestions for manufacture of nitre, urging all who could to engage in same.

1863, Correspondence, E. W. Hubbard with his wife and children, when Hubbard was in Richmond on the commission to regulate the value of the Confederate dollar and appraise property for taxation by standards. He received letters from E. Moseley and others about his work.

August 3, from Henry D. Flood, Lynchburg, about impressment of his horses; also August 6.

1864, March 4, from Francis Eppes, Tallahassee, brother of Mrs. Hubbard, telling of his return to Florida from North Carolina, with his slaves (probably inherited at the death of his step-mother, Mrs. Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, of Mill Brook). He writes also of the battle of Oluska, and news of members of his family, in the army/at home; also March 21.

March 24, from Nicholas W. Eppes, son of Francis, at camp near Dalton, Ga., to his aunt, Eliza Eppes, about camp life, high morale of soldiers on replacement of General Bragg by Johnston; telling of snow and snow ball battles.

July 18, Confederate tax returns; 19. more mention of standards for taxes. resolutions of meeting, Pulaski Va. about commissioners advancing the prices, taking breadstuffs as standard.

November 4, From Robert T. Hubbard, voicing objections to slaves being put into the Confederate army.

December 24, List of tax in kinds-there are others in papers near this date.

1865, March 20, unsigned letter, apparently from Eliza Eppes to one of her brothers, about settlement of inheritance from their mother.

Sept. 1, Notices and letters from Robert T. Hubbard, to some creditors, urging payments on notes, explaining necessity for same, due to loss, through emancipation, of "upwards of two thousand millions of dollars, to the South," thereby upsetting the economics of all.

CSA - letters Clarksons

1861 - 1865, continued

1865, September 8, receipts for surplus horses, U. S. A., bought by E. W. Hubbard.

November, December, contracts with Negroes for working land for E. W. Hubbard, memoranda and mention in letters of details of these arrangements, and some letters to and from the Freedmen's Bureau concerning same. Negroes

December, extract of letter, Nicholas W. Eppes, telling of his army experiences, fighting in both battles of Manassas, at Missionary Ridge, and Gettysburg.

Undated letter (filed after March, 1865), Eliza Eppes to "Nannie," telling of harsh treatment by Northern soldiers.

Other army letters, some pardons, oaths of allegiance.

Among other correspondents in this period are:

John Randolph Tucker, then Attorney General of Virginia, on eligibility to the State Convention, Feb. 12, 1861.

R. A. Coghill, Richmond, same as above, Feb. 15, 1861; and reorganization of militia and election of generals, March 4, 1861.

Alexander Moseley, Gravel Hill, asking Col. Hubbard's aid in procuring a county loan for volunteer companies and their families, June 29, 1861.

Robert Mercer Taliaferro Hunter, Richmond, personal matters, and discussing possibility of the war being ended or continued, March 25, 1862.

Sub. 1.4

1866 - 1872

Much of the correspondence immediately following the Civil War deals with hard times, plans for making a living, contracts and arrangements with Negroes to work on the plantations and as house servants, and behavior of the freedmen which, according to some correspondence, improved as time went along. Colonel E. W. Hubbard had hides cured by other persons, on shares, kept up the Saratoga Home School at his house, and, in 1866, took Mrs. Hubbard's aunt, Mrs. Matilda Eppes Spooner, to board by the year; but his finances, like those of many others, grew steadily worse, threatening him with bankruptcy, as was the case again with Philip A. Bolling also. Col. Hubbard corresponded with a number of persons, relative to borrowing money and selling his lands in Nelson and Buckingham Counties. Mrs. Hubbard made catchup and vinegar for sale, Col. Hubbard sold a number of his books, and their daughter, Sue, made efforts towards getting employment, becoming more and more interested in writing for newspapers and magazines. There is a great deal of correspondence between Colonel Hubbard and John D. Imboden (former Confederate general), Richmond, engaged in the real estate business, regarding the sale of Hubbard's properties. Col. Hubbard also had continuous correspondence with his brother, Robert T. Hubbard, about Col. Hubbard's financial affairs, which correspondence was carried on after Robert T. Hubbard's death, 1871, with Robert T. Hubbard, Jr., practicing attorney, in Farmville.

There are scattered references to search made for minerals on Col. Hubbard's lands, particularly oil, copper, and black lead.

Colonel E. W. Hubbard, sometimes against great discouragement on the part of others, continued in his efforts to build a railroad through his community, and there is a large number of letters and other papers concerning this. The railroad was referred to as being between Lynchburg and Richmond, April, 1867; as the Buckingham and Farmville Railroad Company, with E. W. Hubbard elected president, August, 1869; in November, 1869, as the Farmville, Cumberland and Buckingham Railroad; and, in 1871 and following, there are many references to the "Narrow gauge."

1866 - 1872, continued

Hubard # 360
analysis

There are many papers and much correspondence concerning the settlement of the estate of Mrs. Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, consisting of property in Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee. Law suits connected with the inheritance continued, apparently, for a number of years, and there is much about sale of some of her slaves, soon after her death in 1863, and advertisements and correspondence about sale of property, particularly in North Carolina, "The Grove," "Wyches," (also written "Wiches," and "Witchies"); and property in Tennessee. There is correspondence with Asa Biggs (1811-1878), Representative and Senator, attorney; Thomas Bragg (1810-1872), Senator, attorney, and Governor of North Carolina; and Bartholomew F. Moore, attorney, all of North Carolina, concerning settlement of affairs of Mrs. Eppes in North Carolina; also with Edward Coningland, and others. In Tennessee, Mrs. Eppes's property, inherited by some members of her family, was handled by W. J. Littlejohn, B. W. Williamson, Jr. Robert T. Hubbard, Jr., as attorney, also had correspondence about settlement of this estate.

There are scattered letters from the family of Francis Eppes, half-brother of Mrs. E. W. Hubbard, in Florida, telling of their affairs, hard times, pleasure in the climate and hopes of future success with the citrus fruit trees and bananas.

There are papers, in this period, dealing with the Saratoga Home School, correspondence of the pupils and parents, bills, etc. Two letters from Launcelot M. Blackford, April 4, 1866, and July 11, 1870, were written on the subject of the school, and there is an annual report of the school, July 14, 1870.

There are several letters from Pocahontas Meredith, and her father, W. C. Meredith, the latter sending money for "Poca's" tuition at the Saratoga School, and there are later letters from her, Winchester, Va., at home and at school. Apparently Meredith married the daughter of Philip A. Bolling and Mary Eppes, who had died sometime before this period. In June, 1868, "Poca" writes from Winchester of the marriage of her father and of her older sister.

"Mill Brook", the home of the Eppes family, was burned, September 6, 1866, and there is a list of articles saved from the fire. The unmarried Eppes sister of Mrs. Hubbard, Eliza Eppes, apparently lived for a while after that at Saratoga, with the Hubards, and there are a number of letters to her, from various members and connections of the families, some letters from her, bills, farm accounts, and other papers. Mary Eppes Bolling, the wife of Philip A. Bolling died Oct. 22, 1867, and there are letters concerning her death, one from Philip Bolling, June 30, 1868, describing with enthusiasm his new place, "Glebe", Amherst County, and, in August, 1868, letters mentioning his second marriage (to Anna Tappan), a delegate.

In August, 1866, Colonel Edmund W. Hubbard was appointed to the Union Party Convention in Philadelphia, which caused him to petition Congress to relieve him of the disabilities imposed under the fourteenth amendment, disbarring him from such duties. After further correspondence, concerning same, particularly with John F. Lewis (1818-1895), Senator, he received a letter, May 23, 1872, telling him that the Amnesty Bill had passed, and Hubbard was therefore freed of the disabilities.

Club of Saratoga

June 12, Letter to E. W. Hubbard, from Horace Greeley, New York.

1866 - 1872, continued

John E. Hubbard, son of Colonel E. W. Hubbard, studied medicine at the University of Virginia, 1870, and there are letters from him telling of his life, studies, social contacts, including, Jan. 5, 1871, of New Year's Day calls on the Professors. In 1871, he went to Baltimore to finish his medical education and there are letters from him there. In this period, it appears that E.W. Hubbard, Jr. was at home, Saratoga, and Willie J. the youngest son, still in school. Sue, the only daughter, wrote long and descriptive letters of her visits to various places, Baltimore, ca. March, 1870, visiting the Leigh(?) family; at Richmond, April 27, 1870, whence she writes to her father, telling of the floor of the Court of Appeals at the Capitol falling in, reporting 53 killed and many wounded. May 23 and June 21, 1870, visiting in Washington, she tells about many persons she has met, including General LeDuc (William Gates, 1823-1917, Union officer, U. S. Commissioner of Agriculture), Senator Carpenter (Matthew Hale, 1824-1881), and Senator Vance (Zebulon Baird, 1830-1894, U.S. Representative and Senator, Confederate officer, Governor of North Carolina), insinuating, as to the last that he was paying her marked attention. There are letters, February, 1872, from Sue, visiting again in Richmond, and to her and her brother, Edmund, Jr. July 10, 1872, staying at White Sulphur Springs. In 1872, November, there is a letter from Edmund Hubbard, Jr., Richmond, about a concert by Ole Bull, violinist, and later from Covington Academy, Covington, Va., where he was teaching school. There are a number of letters in this period to and from the young Hubards and their friends, writing of trips, love affairs, visits here and there, social gatherings, neighborhood news and gossip.

= 1879

In May, 1871, Colonel Hubbard received estimates for building a new court house for Buckingham County, and there is correspondence, following this for some time, including August 4, 1871, concerning the history of the court house, with regard to its rebuilding.

Among other papers and correspondence in this period are:

1866, March 9, from J. B. Littlejohn, Mansfield, La., reporting to "my dear cousin," his efforts to make a living with one arm gone. He considered a trade, then bootblacking, tried farming in Texas on a rented place with freedmen, unsuccessfully, and at that writing had taken up the study of law.

May 26, Robert T. Hubbard about registering slaves owned at end of Civil War, in case of future compensation by the government.

August 2, to E. W. Hubbard from A. Thornton, New York, concerning business affairs and news of his family.

1869, April, and thereabouts, letters from A. Moseley, Richmond, to Sue Hubbard concerning some articles she had written for "The Whig," and to Col. E.W. Hubbard about political conditions.

September, from William Mahone, President, South Side Railroad, some letters to Col. E.W. Hubbard about the proposed railroad.

1871, April 4, from Richard Thomas Waker Duke (1822-1898), M.C., about procuring some public lands for Virginia; Feb. 19, 1872, financial conditions in the South.

Letters to and from Edward M. Alfriend, Richmond, and Sue Hubbard, asking her to take the part of Julia in The Rivals, to be produced by the Dramatic Club of Richmond.

June 12, Letter to E. W. Hubbard, from Horace Greeley, New York.

1866 - 1872, continued

1872, June 21, from G. W. Bagby, Richmond, asking about the bust of Thomas Jefferson which was once at the Eppes home, "Mill Brook," and which was wanted for the State Library.

September 13, from Henry A. Wise, Richmond, commenting on the times and the men in leaders' places.

November 20, from Gilbert Carlton Walker (1833-1885, Representative from Virginia, and Governor), relative to proposed immigration into Virginia, and lack of public lands.

Map of Mecklenburg County, Virginia, Printed. Published by

Subs. 1.12 1873-1880

Endly & Boyd
Christiansville, Va. 1872

In 1873, Edmund W. Hubbard, Jr., wrote to his family from Alleghany County, Virginia, where he first taught, then became principal of the Covington Academy. He included in his mail a pencil sketch of the Academy building. He tells in detail of his life there, social contacts, and of his tentative engagement to Miss McDonald, which affair apparently came to naught. Later in 1873, he moved to Enniscartha, Va. and wrote describing his situation in the household of Tucker S. Coles, Green Mountain, Albemarle County, as tutor to his three boys, giving details of the house, manner of living, fare, family, etc. In 1876, Edmund Hubbard, Jr., was studying law at the University of Virginia, writing letters from there, and finally returned to Saratoga and the practice of law. There are a great many letters and papers concerning his law practice.

with farms
of northern
settlers
inked in
(in maps)
insert

There are more letters and papers in this period concerning the proposed railroad, most of it discouraging.

Filed in December, 1873, is copy of an account, included apparently in U. S. Congress, House Documents, of the case of Colonel Steinberger (a.B.) and his difficulties in Samoa. In January, 1874, correspondence begins to appear about Colonel Steinberger being in the United States and expected at Saratoga, which last event, apparently never materialized. There are copies of letters written to him by Sue Hubbard (a number of them filed in "undated" material, box 23, folders 376-77), and letters written to her by various persons concerning Colonel Steinberger and her engagement to him, and to government officials asking for information about him and his whereabouts. References to Col. Steinberger are scattered through the papers until November, 1878, when a letter from an unidentified writer, addressed to "Nannie," mentions the fact that Sue Hubbard had broken off her engagement to Colonel Steinberger.

There are, in this period, letters from A. Thornton, New York, giving family news; also from various members of the Eppes family, in Florida, chiefly addressed to Miss Eliza Eppes, either at Saratoga, or at Mill Brook, where she apparently returned to stay at times.

Willie J. Hubbard appeared to be living at home during this period, engaged in teaching school. Sue Hubbard continued to pursue her career as a writer, with some success, there being correspondence about publication of some of her writings in magazines and newspapers, about copyrights, also some refusals of manuscripts, sometimes with encouraging comment, including a letter from Whitelaw Reid, of the New York Tribune, December 3, 1874, and one from Augustin Daly, New York, January, 1875, concerning article and play she had submitted.

writers and writing -

Colonel Hubbard was appointed, in ^{May,} 1874, as a delegate to the Atlanta State Tobacco Convention; in September, 1875, he was appointed to represent the Farmer's Counsel of Virginia at the National Agricultural Congress, Cincinnati; and in November, 1875, sent by the Governor to a national convention, at St. Louis, for consideration of construction of a Pacific Railroad through the states and territories.

Sue Hubbard and her brothers took up the investigation of heraldry and there is a letter, March 17, 1876, from E. Y. W. Custis, New Bern, North Carolina, with a sketch enclosed of a coat of arms taken from a silver tea kettle, supposedly from the Tryon Palace, the kettle having been purchased by her father, Dr. Custis, 50 years previous.

In 1876, Sue Hubbard went to New York for a while, and in July, there is a letter from her, there, saying that she had borrowed money from Somerville, a commission merchant, in Richmond, on her diamonds.

There are letters during these years from Pocahontas Meredith, teaching in schools, or as a governess, and an occasional letter from W. C. Meredith, her father.

Edmund W. Hubbard died December 9, 1878, and there is correspondence concerning his death, and papers about the settlement of his estate. In February, 1879, Jane Eppes, in Florida, writes concerning his death and tells of a spiritual visit from him to her father, Francis Eppes, and other similar experiences on her father's part.

In April, 1879, Sue Hubbard writes from Washington, of their poverty, suggesting taking summer boarders at Saratoga, and of her brothers' attitude towards this plan, and of efforts on her part to sell some family-owned violins. ~~June 2, 1879~~ ^{June 2, 1879} she writes, still from Washington, of her friends there, telling a great deal concerning Senator Vance, and Martin L. Clardy (1844-1914) Representative from Missouri.

Vance is mentioned also in letters of May 23 + June 21, 1879

In 1880, there is a copy of notices sent around to the heirs of Mrs. Matilda W. (Eppes) Spooner, saying that she had died in November of that year, leaving an estate which would be divided among her nieces and nephews, and recommending that the services of Edmund W. Hubbard, Jr. be engaged. There is a great deal of correspondence concerning this matter, following this date, for some years. In 1880 also appear checks and other papers of John T. Crow, Baltimore. There are a number of letters to members of the family from relatives or connections, apparently in close touch with those in Buckingham County, but whose connections with the same are unexplained.

Mrs. Eppes's estate is the subject of correspondence in this period still, law suits having been instituted regarding some of the property formerly owned by her in Tennessee and being handled, apparently, by Tomlin and Tomlin, Attorneys, Jackson, Tennessee, and others.

Among other letters and papers of this period are:

1873, February and following, correspondence concerning visit of Sue Hubbard and her brother, John, visiting Kate Boylan, Raleigh, North Carolina, telling of persons there; March 3, to Sue, from her mother, Mrs. E.W. Hubbard, giving notes on family kinships.

July 17, From Philip A. Bolling, Litchfield County, Connecticut, telling of the development of New England, industrially, and the comparison of economics there and in the South, due to slavery; also July 24, same as foregoing, and prophesying future development of the South in industry, and smaller plantations, instead of the larger ones of pre-war period.

1873 - 1880, continued

1874, Jan. 19, from Thomas Whitehead, 1825-1901, M. C., Confederate officer, editor of the Lynchburg News, and Lynchburg Advance, concerning tax on tobacco; and February, about tracing Col. Steinberger.

March 6, from John Warfield Johnston, 1818-1889, Senator, state judge, concerning report from Patent Office.

May-June, from F. F. Fredway, relative to establishment of a Grange.

July-August, To and from Sue and E. W. Hubbard, Jr., at Greenbrier White Sulphur Springs.

Aug. 29, September 9, from Robert Mercer Taliaferro Hunter, M. C. and Senator, concerning tax on tobacco; also change of appointment of Hubbard's son to Annapolis or West Point; Sept. 30, 1876, about Hubbard's financial affairs.

1875, Feb. 21, from Morton Craig Hunter, 1825-1896, M. C., Union army officer, concerning banking.

March 30, from Lou Hubbard Randolph, daughter of Robert T. Hubbard, married to Dr. Randolph of Albemarle County, writing of her four children and other family news.

July 20, Lexington, Va., from John Randolph Tucker, 1823-1897, M. C., attorney and college professor, concerning Hubbard's son, Willie J., entering competitive examinations for West Point, or as an engineer cadet; also April 7, 1876, concerning copyright of article sold by ^{**}Sue Hubbard to Leslie's Magazine; April 30, 1878, discussing politics.

1876, May 22, from John Daniel Imboden, 1823-1895, general in the Confederate army, concerning his invention of railway car and axle, and discussing fate of the narrow gauge railroad.

1877, May 23, from J. M. Blanton, Master, State Grange of Virginia, concerning politics.

January 11, from James L. Kemper, 1823-?. Confederate general, Governor of Virginia, writing a recommendation of Colonel E. W. Hubbard.

July 7, and September 15, from William Mahone, 1826-1895, Senator, Confederate general, railroad president, thanking Col. Hubbard for testimonial, - his running for governor had been mentioned in previous correspondence; state politics and his gubernatorial campaign; also September 24.

October 5, from David Miller, Bristol, Va., concerning an independent ticket in Virginia.

1878, January 31, from George C. Cabell (1836-1906), M. C., Confederate officer, to Col. E. W. Hubbard, saying chances poor for Hubbard, a Southern Democrat, getting appointment to a Federal job.

February 1, to E. W. Hubbard from Fred W. M. Holliday, concerning a recommendation.

April 18, from Beverly Tucker, living in Washington, concerning politics, state and national.

July 30, from John Randolph Tucker (1823-1897) M. C. and educator, concerning political situation.

* April 16, 1875, a notation, "died at Mill Brook, Buckingham County, Eleanor Gray Page, wife of John C. Page."

** Sept. 6, 1875, Philip A. Bolling to Miss Eliza Eppes, at Mill Brook, concerning the death of his wife Anna (Tappan); also mentioning the death of Willie Eppes's daughter, "Nellie," (Mrs. John C. Page).

Subs. 113
1881 - 1930 1907, 1930, 1933

Hubard 260
analysis

In January and February, 1881, letters from Sue Hubbard, dated Baltimore, tell of her approaching marriage to John T. Crow (1822-1881), managing editor of the Baltimore Sun, her trousseau, etc.; and, following the wedding, their temporary quarters at Barnum's Hotel, furniture and gifts. Crow died almost immediately thereafter, in March, and there is correspondence concerning his death, and, later, the settlement of his estate, and the languid state of his wife, Sue Hubbard Crow, who returned to live with her family at Saratoga, and died there ca. January, 1882.

There are many papers and letters in this period referring to politics. E. W. Hubbard, Jr., ran successfully for the office of Commonwealth Attorney, and, in 1883, was elected to the state senate. There was criticism of his holding these two offices and correspondence concerning that, as well letters and papers dealing with the offices in question. Willie J. Hubbard, youngest of the sons of E. W. Hubbard, apparently attended the University of Virginia, in company with his cousin Andrew J. Eppes, son of Dr. Willie J. Eppes. Willie J. Hubbard practiced law with his brother, Edmund, Jr., under the firm of Hubbard and Hubbard, concerning which practice there are numbers of papers. In June, 1885, E. W. Hubbard, Jr. was appointed as a delegate to the Republican state convention; in July, 1894, he received a letter from James D. Brady, expressing regret that Hubbard had gone back to the Democratic party. In 1896, there are letters addressed to Willie J. Hubbard, House of Delegates, Richmond, Va.; and in 1902, he writes from the State Treasurer's office, Richmond, where he apparently was auditor.

In this period appear letters and papers concerning Lucy P. Moseloy, daughter of A. F. Moseloy, chiefly concerning her marks at school, and her training for a school teacher, with a few from personal friends. Some of the last mention "Dr. H.", and there is an invitation to her wedding, June 16, 1886, to Dr. John E. Hubbard, at the Presbyterian Church, Maysville, Virginia. There is mention, in the following years, of Dr. Hubbard's ill health, and in February, 1892, letters to the Hubbard family expressing sympathy because of his death. In August of that year, there is a certificate as teacher issued to Mrs. Lucy P. Hubbard by the Buckingham Free Schools, and there are letters to and from her scattered through the remainder of the papers, particularly one, November 18, 1906, from her at Washington, D.C., to E. W. Hubbard, Jr., concerning her children and mentioning E. W. Hubbard's son, Dabney.

References to Mrs. Sarah A. (Eppes), widow of Col. E. W. Hubbard, are scarce and then practically disappear around 1896, and the surmise is that she died about that time. Miss Eliza Eppes, her sister, died, apparently, in 1884.

Andrew J. Eppes, son of Dr. Willie J. Eppes, was apparently the superintendent of schools in Buckingham County, beginning ca. 1884, and there is constant mention of him by members of the family at Saratoga, and letters which make it appear that he made his home there for some time.

In December, 1903, Willie J. Hubbard wrote to his brother, E. W. Hubbard, Jr., about Willie J.'s approaching wedding at Richmond, Dec. 11, to "Miss Carrie," and several letters to E. W. Hubbard, Jr., prior to 1896, signed "Mary," and references in letters around that date lead to the supposition that E. W. Hubbard married Mary May(?), and that the marriage did not last indefinitely.

September, letters to E. W. Hubbard, Jr., from Sarah Ann (1873-1903)
Member of Congress, concerning political affairs.
1881-82, some correspondence with antique dealer relative to selling some
articles from Saratoga.
1892-93 Correspondence concerning the Roney Iron and Lumber Company.

1881 - 1930, continued

Hubard, # 360
analysis

There are a number of letters from various relatives and connections of the Hubbard family in this period, some of the writers unidentified. Among these letters are some from:

Mamie (or Manie) J. Lemmon, Covington, Tenn, (March 7, 1881), apparently a descendant of the Eppes family, and niece of Mrs. Matilda Spooner; and from M. B. Savage, Memphis, Tenn, a cousin (March 10, 1881), both of these writers telling of their own family, and asking about Spooner estate. W. Littlejohn, Albemarle P.O. (March 20, 1884), giving much family news and genealogical references.

L. Conway, from Richmond and Charlottesville (Feb. - April, 1885) written to E. W. Hubbard, Jr. and Tempe Osborne.

T. J. Shine, Orlando, Florida (May 16, 1886), to E. W. Hubbard, Jr. about funds for Mrs. Francis Eppes from Spooner estate; also Jane Eppes, Madison, Fla. (June 15, 1886); John W. Eppes, Madison, Fla. (Aug. 6, 1886), and other members of the Francis Eppes family in Florida.

Pattie Farley and her mother, "Nannie" Farley, Kanawha Falls, W. Va. (Aug. 29, 1886; Nov. 21, 1887, Jan. 1890, Jan. 1892, Oct. 20, 1892, May, 1896). Also from Pattie (Aug. 26, 1896, telling of her approaching marriage to J. M. Clark, civil and mining engineer, of New Jersey; and from Nannie (July 31, 1903), telling of the death of her husband, Tom Farley.

There are also letters from children of Robert T. Hubbard, including one from Lou Hubbard, married to Dr. L. C. Randolph (March 5, 1891), telling of her own children and some of the children of her brothers.

Among other correspondents and papers in this period are:

1881, Papers and letters to E. W. Hubbard, Jr., from William Mahone, concerning political matters; also March 13, and Aug. 27, 1887, political matters.

1883, Jan. 24, Richmond, oath of John E. Hubbard, M.D. on becoming surgeon for the state penitentiary. Shortly afterwards, a letter to his family showed that Dr. Hubbard did not like that situation and decided not to stay.

December 10, from Thomas Conrad, president of Va. A. & M. College, congratulating E. W. Hubbard, Jr. on election as state senator.

1885 April, broadside, "Sketch of John S. Wise, Republican Candidate for Governor of Virginia." (Transferred to folder 363)

May, letters from Paul M. Jones, New Store, Va., writing of control of the Negro vote.

June 23, from J. X. Morton, Blacksburg, Va., inviting E. W. Hubbard, Jr. to be his guest during meeting of the Board of Visitors; from J. X. Morton, April 7, 1886, telling of all faculty of Va. A. & M. College being removed and having to be reelected; April 10, same subject, from J. E. Christian.

1887, Following correspondence concerning voting for a railroad, a letter, July 30, from Robert T. Hubbard (Jr.), "President, F. & C. R. R."

August 30, Broadside, concerning William Mahone's gubernatorial campaign, signed by him, warning against the tactics of the Democrats. *circulate letter*

1888, August, Printed notice of meeting of the "James River Valley Immigration Society and Natural Bridge."

August 11, from William Mahone, trying to persuade E. W. Hubbard, Jr. to run for Congress on the Republican ticket.

September, letters to E. W. Hubbard, Jr., from Jacob Yost (1853-1933) Member of Congress, concerning political affairs.

1889-90, Some correspondence with antique deals relative to selling some articles from Saratoga.

1890-91, Correspondence concerning the Rosny Iron and Land Company.

broadside

broadside

1881 - 1930, continued

1891, April 23, notice concerning proceeds from sale of the Buckingham Female Collegiate Institute.

1892, May 15, from Thomas Staples Martin (1847-1919), Senator, concerning his candidacy for the Senate.

1893, April 10, to Mrs. Lucy P. Hubbard, from J. L. Hubbard, Tye Brook, Nelson County, giving family news.

November 21, letter and circular from Herbert Barbee, Luray, Va., soliciting funds for monument to Confederate soldiers.

November 3, to Mrs. Lucy P. Hubbard, Bay View, Va., telling about selling ponies on "Ponypenning Day," from Chincoteague Island, Virginia.

1894, August, Correspondence between the Saratoga family concerning the death of Dr. Osborne. Preceding correspondence in this collection makes it appear that the Osborne family are closely connected with the Hubards.

1896, From Thomas Staples Martin, Senator, to E. W. Hubbard, Jr. on various matters, including division of the party on free silver. There is more about this question in letters from other persons; also Sept. 29, from T. S. Martin, Scottsville, Va., concerning H. D. Flood's political organization in Buckingham County.

November 11, from Mrs. Osborne(?) about her affairs, and asking situation of her inheritance from J. W. Eppes's estate.

1898, February 17, from B. W. Blanton, Virginia house of delegates, concerning politics.

August 27, from Julian Minor Quarles (1848- 1929) M. C. concerning his candidacy for Congress.

1902, June 7 and 13, from Henry De La Warr Flood, Member of Congress; also Sept. 5, 1904, this about personal matters, to E. W. Hubbard, Jr.; also Sept. 21, and around that date, personal and political affairs.

August 18, broadside, "Resolutions adopted at a full meeting of the Democratic Committee of the tenth Congressional district, held at Clifton Forge, August. 18, 1904."

1905, Jan. 3, from Thomas Staples Martin, Senator, concerning contest between Judges Hundley and Watkins, and political factions in the state generally; March 3, concerning appointment of Willie J. Eppes as Clerk of Circuit Court, Buckingham, Va., letter mentions also his, Martin's need for political backing.

1906, October. correspondence relative to erection of a toll bridge between the counties of Buckingham and Albemarle, at Howardsville.

1907, May 31, letter about procuring a portrait of Grand Master Joseph Montfort, of Halifax, North Carolina.

1930, August 20, Clipping from a Richmond newspaper, telling of sale of Saratoga, to Mrs. N. M. Sutton, of Manteo, Virginia.

Broadside

1917. Family data + portraits (addition of March 1964).
Also several small photographs, of which one is of "Saratoga," one of John R. Hubbard, dated 1899, and a group composed of J. L. Hubbard(?), E. Lough, J. Lough and J. Z. Hubbard.

Family data
added to
Hub. 151
(Family
notes, 1930)
and added

362 (J. R. Hubbard (original) family
notes, 1930)

5.14

UNDATED MATERIAL

Folder

363, Maps: Willcox-Parroch (or Panoch) courses.
Pennsylvania, marked Edmund Hubbard, and Hubbard's Map.
Fragment, land on Appomattox River, apparently belonging to one of
the Eppes family, bordering on land owned by Colonel Skipwith.
Land on Old Curdsville and Chellow Road, showing border of Mill Brook,
land owned by Lucy P. Hubbard, W. J. Hubbard, E. W. Hubbard, Nelson Trend, and
some country roads.

Plats, not
indexed as maps

(To Soc. Pamphlets)
Printed advertisements of lands for sale; advertisement, of an early date, or
jewelry, etc. brought from Europe for sale in the United States.
Printed sketches (4) of John S. Wise, Republican candidate for Governor of
Virginia; and a broadside, statement of David Miller, candidate for
Governor of Virginia. To Soc. Pamphlets)

Miscellaneous material, including: petition to the general assembly of
Virginia for improvement in the navigation of the "Willis River."
Letter, from Frank G. Ruffin, to Col. E. W. Hubbard, concerning weakness
in government, developed by "the war."
Note, in handwriting of Sue Hubbard, "The Origin of Paul Jones name."
Comic pencil sketches and poems. *

364-365, Papers of Dr. Edmund Wilcox, chiefly concerning practice of medicine.

366-368, Papers and correspondence of Colonel Edmund W. Hubbard.

369, same, while in Congress, 1841-47.

370, same, concerning railroads.

371, Letters to and from Mrs. Sarah Eppes Hubbard, wife of Colonel E. W. Hubbard.

372, Letters to and from Louisiana Hubbard, died 1832.
Papers referring to Saratoga Home School.

373, Letters of Robert T. Hubbard, Sr.

374, Letters and papers of Eliza W. Eppes.

375, Papers relative to estates of Francis Eppes, John Wayles Eppes,
Willie Jones, Martha B. (Jones) Eppes, wife of John Wayles Eppes.

376-377, Sue W. Hubbard Crow, correspondence.

378-384, same, writings.

385. Recipes

385-394, Miscellaneous,

395-396, Fragile- to be mended & laminated & inserted in order, May-Aug. 1968

397. Family data + portraits (addition of March 1964). (Folder 397
in Box 24)

*Also several pencil sketches, miscellaneous, and several small photographs,
unidentified, except one of "Saratoga," one of John E. Hubbard, dated 1869,
and a group composed of N. L. Berkeley(?), S. Leigh, J. Leigh and J. E. Hubbard.

"Family Data"
moved to

Folder 157

("Family
Notes," 1853)

and Folder

362 ("The Hubbard (Hubbard) Family
of York County, Va.," 1953).

1752-
-1892
Va.

Hubard
VOLUMES
Series 2.

360

113 volumes

Volume

1. July, 1752-
June, 1761, Account, Colonel Richard Eppes with William Bogle,
John Craigie & Co. *[13 p.]* (also *Suckey*) ? - Henry Lee et al.
2. 1760, Account, tobacco for the ship "Suckey," Rappahannock
River, expenses and disbursements; expenses of "ye
funeral, July, 1760; expenses, "from my Father's death
to this day." Accounts of slaves, Edmund Wilcox. *[30 p.]*
3. 1761, Tobacco account book. *(25 p.)*
4. 1761-1762, Plantation accounts and slave lists, Edmund Wilcox. *[43 p.]*
5. 1761-1764, Small ledger, accounts; some medical fees; listing of
estate of John Wilcox. Note in back of book, Edmund Wilcox
Hubard, great-grandson. First party of book kept by E. Wilcox. *[53 p.]*
6. 1763, Mathematics book, bound in homespun, William Hubbard.
[70 p.] geometry, trigonometry, navigation
7. No date, Mathematics book, has some problems using year 1731, but
appearance is of a later date. *S 360-9* P. 42 notes on Julian calendar.
8. N. d. Medical and chemistry notes (folder).
9. 1764-1777, Ledger, Edmund Wilcox, apparently personal accounts;
appraisal of his father's estate; medical charges.
10. 1768-1777, Miscellaneous accounts; Jan. 7, 1775, "a list of sales for
sundry household goods, sold on estate of John Bulloch." *(31 p.)*
11. 1771-1778, Petty cash book, chiefly farm affairs, money pd. out, Edmd. Wilcox.
(64 p.) Also, pp. 59-61, list of "books sent for by W. M. Anderson," 22 March 1773.
12. 1773, *[12 p.]* General list of fees (index to a ledger).
13. 1776-1783, Journal, physician's day book, Edmund Wilcox. *477 p.* *patients*
services rendered,
medicine dispensed
etc. (copy) (July 20 1776)
Dec. 13 1783
14. 1776-1783, Ledger for volume # 13. *301 p.; (front missing)*
- 1776 15. 1777-1782, Small day book and memorandum, farm affairs, corn, fodder,
William Hubbard. *[32 p.]*
16. 1777-1792, Misc. day book and memorandum, cattle, horses, hides, etc.
William Hubbard *(56 p.)* "Memo. of allawances for Horses in the Army" (p. 27)
17. 1778, Small ledger, accounts, tithes for property, William Hubbard.
(52 p.)

~~Education - Notebooks~~

~~Agriculture - Volumes~~

HUBARD VOLUMES

360

Volume

- ✓ 18-a. 1779-1783, Misc. acct., chiefly farm, William Hubbard, copy of letter, 1824, R.T. Hubbard, asking about opening of University of Va. to Arthur S. Brokenbrough
[11 p.]
- ✓ 18-b. 1783-1787, ^{short entry accounts} Diary accounts, William Hubbard. "Day and merrymaking Book"
[40 p.]
- ✓ 19. 1784-1786, ^{short entries} Accounts, as diary, including some travel accts., Wm. Hubbard.
[32 p.] (p. 1-72)
- ✓ * 20. 1790-1792; Music score book [1 number, "composed by Bolling, 1791"]; 1809-1811, 1810, 1825, misc. farm accounts; Mrs. S. Maury, estate of Edmund Wilcox, 1864 (96-102) handwriting practice
[113 p.] [level.] (p. 73-84) (85-94) (18th century)
- ✓ 21. N.d., [5.5 p.] Music score book. (18th century)
- ✓ 22. 1796, [61 p.] Medical note book, under Dr. Benjamin Rush, University of Pa., James Thruston Hubbard. Nov.
- ✓ 23. " [48 p.] Same: class 1, of Inflammatory diseases. ca. 1796
- ✓ 24. 1796, Jan. 4, Same
[53 p.]
25. 1796, Dec. 12, " , and some loose pages.
- ✓ 26. 1796, Dec. 22, and 1797, Same
[61 p.]
27. 1796-1800, Misc. business accts. and farm expenditures (loose leaves in folder), William Hubbard.
28. 1797, January and February, more medical lectures, [as Vols. 22-26] Same
[64 p.]
29. 1797, Feb. 10, Same; contrawise-1825, a few pages accts. Mrs. Susanna Maury.
[62 p.]
30. 1797, Sept., Medical notes, J.T. Hubbard.
[7 p.]
31. 1798, [161 p.] Same, notes under Dr. Rush. "The Diseases of Negroes" (p. 153)
32. 1798, [56 p.] 1826 Notes, chemical lectures of J. Woodhouse; copy of letter in back of book, June 15, 1826, R.T. Hubbard, about affairs of his mother, who afterwards married, J.W. Maury, giving dates of her marriages: 1, J.T. Hubbard, 1805; J.W. Maury, 1818. (54-56)
33. 1798-1900, Day book, James T. Hubbard, physician, Petersburg, Va.
34. 1805, [68 p.] Lists of moneys owed to writer, put into hands of a collector, and some misc. accts.-unidentified, apparently North Carolina names.
35. 1808-1825, Estate of Francis Eppes, accts. with John W. Eppes, executor.
[30 p.] 1808-1816, 1825
36. 1820-1821, Clarksville, blacksmith account- unidentified.

* A Little Keyboard Book: Eight Tunes of Colonial Virginia Set for Piano or Harpsichord by J.S. Darling. Publication of 8 tunes from volume 20 by The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, Williamsburg, Va. 1972.

HUBARD VOLUMES

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Volume

37. 1822, Atlas of the World, 1822, New Haven, Howe & Spaulding, with some ms. notes, addresses, etc. in front and back pages, E. W. Hubbard.
38. 1824-1825, ¹⁸²⁵ [152 p.] Copy of lecture, by Dr. ^[Benjamin] Franklin, on Physical and Meteorological Observations, read before Royal Society, London, June 3, 1756; also college accounts, 1824-25, Edmund W. Hubbard. ^(Hamden-sydney)
39. 1825(?), [71 p.] Dr. John Clark's Observations on Fever, E. W. Hubbard.
40. 1825(?), [21 p.] Dr. Pringle- medical lecture. E. W. Hubbard.
41. 1825, [32 p.] Moneys received and spent, E. W. Hubbard; money received from L. Bolling, W. M. Thornton, R. T. Hubbard.
42. 1826, [32 p.] ^[John Patten Emmet] Notes on Dr. Emmett's lectures on Chemistry, University of Va.
43. 1827-1830, [35 p.] Journal, plantation acct., Mrs. Susan Maury, kept by E. W. Hubbard, and, 1830 estate of Mrs. S. Maury. [Contrawise, is fragment of an older ledger, 1784-1796, mercantile, unidentified]
44. 1829-1830, [35 p.] Roster No. 1, for the year 1829-30, stock, utensils, crops, under superintendence of Stephen Jones. Kept by E. W. Hubbard.
45. 1830, Travel expenses, Robert, Edmund and Louisiana Hubbard, and Mrs. M. Page, to springs; other accounts.
46. 1830-1836, [199 p.] Acct. book, estate of Susan Maury, deceased, Edmund W. Hubbard, administrator; journal of all money received by and from estate, Susan Maury, 1831-32, by Edmund W. Hubbard, administrator; journal of money recd. and paid from joint estate of Edmund and Robert Hubbard, 1834, by E. and R. Hubbard; same, by E. Hubbard, agent. Memorandum, Jan. 29, 1836, by E. W. Hubbard, about his handling the estate.
47. 1831-1832, Money recd. and paid out by E. W. Hubbard, including some to Louisiana Hubbard, and travel expenses for both of them.
48. 1831-1834, [301 p.] Journal of various articles sold from estate of S. Maury by E. W. Hubbard, 1831-32; journal of money recd. and paid from the joint estate of E. and R. Hubbard, 1834.
49. 1831, 1875, [96 p.] ^{1-7, 10-20} Mary, Louisiana Hubbard, (d. Oct., 1832), ^{although last entry Dec. 17} telling of her religious experiences and thoughts. Notes, 1875, part of a play, and some few reminiscences of the Civil War, Sue W. Hubbard; a few legal notes, E. W. Hubbard, attorney, about family of William Harris, d, 1876.

1831-1832

HUBARD VOLUMES

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Volume

- ✓ 50. 1832, Money taken to springs (book kept by E.W. Hubbard), for
[31 p.] Edmond and Louisiana Hubbard; expenses of illness and death of Lou there.
51. 1832, Cattle, implements, etc. lists. In front of book,
[35 p.] Thomas Jefferson Baird, 1832.
52. 1833-1836, General accounts, Willie W. Jones, Halifax, North
[85 p.] Carolina; accts. and letters concerning estate of his brother, Robert A. Jones, deceased.
53. 1835-1843, Money paid and received, E. W. Hubbard.
[257 p.]
54. 1837-1854, Plantation accts, R.N. Proffitt, overseer, with E. W. Hubbard.
55. 1838, Inventory of estate, Willie W. Jones, deceased, taken Feb. 9, 1838.
[30 p.] *Inventory of household furniture at "The Grove."*
56. 1838-1852; Orchard book, E. W. Hubbard.
1878, [48 p.]
57. 1839, [25 p.] Commonplace and scrap book, unidentified. *mostly newspaper clippings of poetry*
58. 1839-1843, Small account, kept for E.W. Hubbard, probably by an overseer.
[60 p.]
59. 1841-1842, Kept by E.W. Hubbard, debts assigned, by devious route, to
[33 p.] estate of Susanna Wilcox, deceased; Notes made by R.T. Hubbard.
60. 1841-1844, Polls, 4th Congressional district. *election*
[114 p.] *parties, names, who voted for*
61. 1844-1853, Money received and paid, E. W. Hubbard. *Charlotte Co., Va. Prince Edward Co., Va. Cumberland Co., Va.*
[253 p.]
62. 1846-1847, Small account book, few pages, Aggy Jones, Halifax, N. C.
[4 p.]
63. 1846-1847, A few miscellaneous accounts, E. W. Hubbard.
[17 p.]
64. 1848, List of Negroes at Saratoga, allowances, meal etc;
also duties of several of them, special. *[254] Mr. Hubbard and his family, Charles, Wendell, and (P. 70) near Boydton, Va. religious ministers*
65. 1848, April - October(?) diary, woman, unidentified. *a widow w/ children*
[64 p.] *"Journal September 10 1848. Union Theological Seminary." (f. com - vass)*
66. 1848-1849, Spinning and weaving account, Saratoga, E. W. Hubbard.
67. 1848, Tools and stock, Saratoga, E. W. Hubbard.
68. 1848-1850, Labor account, allowances; corn and wheatfields, unidentified.
[29 p.] *P. 28 "Saratoga" Home School*
69. 1848-1853, Plantation accounts, Negroes, allowances, hogs, etc.; written
[1-12]; in autograph book, E.W. Hubbard, in Congress, 1841-43.
69-A 20 p. 27th cong. winter clothing for slaves (26-35) [44-49]
69-B auto. book
70. 1848-1869, "Lyons" accounts; and accounts, Mrs. Martha B. Eppes's
estate in North Carolina, with E. W. Hubbard.
20 p. [1-2] 8-1848 1865-1866, 1869

94-102
pencil drafts;
notes

"The Grove," Halifax Co., N.C.

HUBARD VOLUMES

360

Volume

2 July 1849.

"drawn of by
Sumner, Edward T. of Va."

71. 1849, [22 p.] Rules for playing chess. essays.
72. 1849, [28 p.] Miscellaneous notes, plantation, etc., wheat, a small book.
faded. (number pencil)
73. 1850, [43 p.] Spinning records, apparently kept by an overseer.
number faded pencil
74. 1853, [32 p.] Small book, misc. notes & accts; list of books.
Memoranda of R.T. Hubbard for Colonel Hubbard.
75. 1853-1858, Plantation accounts, Buffalo farm, including smith work, kept, in part, apparently, by an overseer.
76. 1854, [14 p.] (1-3) Memoranda for winter clothing for Negroes, and other notes, E.W. Hubbard, Buckingham County.
77. 1854-1864, *acct. book* [47 p.] Money paid and received, E. W. Hubbard.
78. 1854-1865, *Acct. book* [28 p.] Contracts with overseers, accounts with Negroes hired on work Miss E. W. Eppes's farm, and other accts., E.W. Hubbard.
79. 1857, [46 p.] Lists of lumber and other building items, E. W. Hubbard.
80. 1857, [55 p.] Docket, for David L. Woodfin, April term, 1857. *(Va)*
81. 1857-1861, Bank book, Farmers Bank of Farmville, E. W. Hubbard.
82. 1859-1863, [44 p.] Slave lists, notes on clothes.
83. 1859-1866, [28 p.] Miscellaneous memoranda; lists of Negroes to work at various farms. *slaves + free blacks*
84. 1862-1863, [17 p.] Bank book, Farmer's Bank, E. W. Hubbard.
85. 1864, [10 p.] Inventory, estate of Mrs. Martha B. Eppes, January, 1864, by W. J. Eppes, and E. W. Hubbard, Executors.
86. 1865-1866, [4 p.] Time table of servants at Saratoga. *20 May 65 - 1 Jan 66 Kept by John Bolling*
87. 1865-1874, Money received and paid out, E. W. Hubbard.
88. 1866, 1867, [44 p.] Misc. accounts, with individuals, farm, E. W. Hubbard. *labreus Saratoga*
89. 1866-1867, [121 p.] Same.
90. 1866-1868, Farm journal, E. W. Hubbard, kept, partly, by J.E. Hubbard.
91. 1867-1869, Expenses, E.W. Hubbard, trip to Halifax, Memphis, Jackson, and other places on business of estate of Mrs. M. B. Eppes; and other notes.

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92. 1868-1870, Note book, Sue W. Hubbard.
 93. 1868-1873, Farm accounts, E. W. Hubbard.
 94. 1870, Latin & French exercises, Andrew J. Eppes, Saratoga.
 95. 1870-1878, Inventory of household articles, taken March, 1870, when Mary Gamble left Saratoga; other notes. Inventory, on departure of Eliza Washington, April 4, 1871; lists of laundry sent out.
 96. 1872-1878, Notes on McCauley's History of England, E. W. Hubbard, Jr. Oct 1, 1872, Saratoga; accts. E. W. Hubbard, Jr. and W. J. Hubbard.
 97. 1874-1879, Physician's register, J. E. Hubbard.
 - 98, 99, 100, 1875-76, Law notes, University of Va. (lithographed), E. W. Hubbard, Jr.
 101. 1876-1885, Scrapbook, newspaper clippings, chiefly political.
 102. 1877-1878, Attorney's fee book, E. W. Hubbard, Jr. (va.)
 103. 1880-1894, Physician's fee book, J. E. Hubbard.
 104. 1881-1882, Farm accounts, written in old book of slave lists and other accounts; also accts. estate of Mrs. Susan Maury, deceased; law notes. (neg. microfilm added June 7, 1972.)
 105. 1882-1883, Miscellaneous/notes, clippings pertaining to same pasted in.
 106. 1892, Law notes.
 107. N.D. same
 108. N.D. same
 109. N.D. Latin notes, Lucy P. Moseley.
 110. " slave lists, early period.
 111. " gardening notes, recipes, etc. various periods & handwritings.
 112. " Latin exercises.

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Susannah Watson [Chart II]

m. (1) Robert Bolling (1738-1775)

.....children:

Pocahontas R., m. Joseph Cabell

Eliza Blair, m. Thomas West

Lenaus (1773-1836), m. Mary Markham

Linnaeus

children:

Philip A., m. Mary Eppes [Chart VIII]

Robert, m. ?

Susan, m. Robert T. Hubbard [Chart VI]

m. (2) Edmund Wilcox, M.D. [Chart II]

.....children:

Susannah (d. 1828)

m. (1) James Thruston Hubard, M.D. [Chart III]

.....children:

Edmund Wilcox (1806-1878), m. Sarah A. Eppes [Chart V, VIII]

Robert T. (1808-1871), m. Susan Bolling [Chart VI]

Louisiana (d. 1832), unmarried

m. (2) John W. Maury

another son
Powhatan Bolling
(1767-1802)

CHART II

Captain John Wilcox (d. 1760)

children:

Frances, m. 1756, Philip Rootes

Edmund, m. Susan Watson Bolling [Chart I]

CHART III

John Thruston (d. 1766)

children:

Charles M.

Frances, m. 1768, William Hubard [Chart IV]

children:

Margaret (Peggy)

Sally, m. William M. Burwell

James Thruston, M.D. (1776-1812), m. Susannah Wilcox [Chart 1]

CHART IV

James Hubard

m. (1735) Ann Tod d

children:

James

William (d. 1805), m. 1768, Frances Thruston [Chart III]

CHART V

Edmund Wilcox Hubard (1806-1878), m. Sarah A. Eppes [Chart I, VIII]

. children

John E., M.D. (1847-1892), m. Lucy Moseley

Edmund W. (b. 1852) m. Mary May(?) ca. 1897

Willie J., m. Carrie...?

Susan W., (d. 1882), m. John T. Crow (d. 1881)

CHART VI

Robert T. Hubard (1808-1871) m. Susan Bolling [Chart I]

. children:

James L., m. Isabella Randolph

William B., m. Eliza Calloway

Robert T., m. Sarah Edmonds

Edmund W., m. Julia Taylor

Louisa (Lou), m. L.C. Randolph, M. D.

Bolling m. Julia (or Felicia) Chapman

Philip A. m. Mary Wilson

CHART VII

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John Wayles m. Bolling(?)

•
..children:

Elizabeth, m. ~~1810~~, Francis Eppes [Chart VII]

Martha m. (1)....Skelton

m. (2) Thomas Jefferson

•
... children

Martha, m. Thomas Randolph

Maria, m., 1797, John Wayles Eppes [Chart VIII]

•
..son, Francis [Chart VIII]

CHART VIII

^{b. 1747}
Francis Eppes (d. 1808) m. Elizabeth Wayles [Chart VII]

•...children:

Louisa, (or Mary) (Polly), m. 1809, Richard M. Thweatt

Sally, m. Lane

Lucy, m. Archibald Thweatt

Matilda, m. (1) Robert (or Richard) Field

(2) Spooner

Martha Bolling, m. Jerman Baker

John Wayles (1773-1823), m. (1) Maria Jefferson [Chart VII]

•
..son, Francis [Chart VII]

m. (2) Martha B. (Patsy) Jones (1790-1863)
• children: [Chart IX]

Sarah A., m. Edmund Wilcox Hubbard [Chart I, V]

Eliza, unmarried

John W., unmarried

Mary, m. Philip A. Bolling [Chart I]

Willie J., M.D. m. (1) Anna Cox

(2) Tempe Joyner [Chart IX]